

## INTERNATIONAL BASKETBALL MIGRATION REPORT EVOLUTION 2011-2016

## FOREWORD

We are thrilled this year to be able to produce an additional report to compliment the International Basketball Migration Report 2016.

To celebrate five years of the IBMR, we are pleased to be able to offer this Evolution Report. It is being made available because of the big success of the IBMR since its inception and has been made possible due to the outstanding collaboration between FIBA and the expertise of the International Centre for Sport Studies (CIES) Sports Observatory.

The main aim of the Evolution Report is to track the key trends in principal leagues around the world - starting from when we produced our very first annual IBMR in 2012, up until the most recent 2016 edition. It's a hugely valuable resource for our global sport and one which allows us to monitor these important patterns and gain invaluable feedback over a greater length of time. The analysis of data over the last five years on player movement helps us with this.

It further highlights the duty we have to our national federations and the hundreds of millions of registered players all around the world to safeguard the continuous healthy development of basketball.

We also feel that this extra report will be particularly welcomed by those who have now come to enjoy and appreciate the value of the annual IBMR.

## Patrick BAUMANN

FIBA Secretary General and IOC Member


## HIGHLIGHTS

## Big differences among leagues

While there may be a general stability inside a league during a period of time, it can be seen that there are many differences between leagues. It is evident there are older leagues (Euroleague, NBA, Eurocup, Turkey and VTB) than others (Switzerland, ABA, Belgium and China); leagues whose players are taller (NBA, Euroleague, China, and Spain) than others (Switzerland, Argentina, Israel and Poland); some leagues are giving more relevance to foreigners on theirs rosters (Spain, Germany, Italy and Euroleague) than others (Brazil, NBA, China, Australia and Argentina).

## U21 players

The differences regarding the use and participation of U21 players is also a distinct characteristic of each league. As the NBA has the lowest number of U21 players on its rosters, the few fortunate U21 players participating in the NBA have the highest playing time of all leagues. On the other hand, there are leagues with a higher number of U21 players but who are not giving many opportunities of courttime to them (such as Argentina, Belgium, Brazil, and Switzerland). China focuses specifically on national U21 players and gives them 12.4 min per game as an average, in order to develop their national young talents. On the other hand, Spain is also a specific case, since they focus more on young foreign talents, sometimes forgetting to include home country U21 players on their rosters. These differences are clearly related to the characteristics of each country and league - based around culture and regulations.

## Turnover of players

As an average, $69.7 \%$ of the roster was already in the country which means that there is a lot of rotation of players from one country to another (International Transfers). This rotation is even more evident amongst the various leagues themselves, with a lot of players changing from one team to another, within the same league. The most relevant cases in this respect are Brazil, NBA, Argentina and Turkey. The most relevant exception to this rule is the Chinese League, where $85.8 \%$ of the players are still in the country from the previous year, and the clubs also change only 40.5\% of their roster on average from one year to the next.

Finally, it is important to note that the turnover of players has been increasing since 2011-12. In the past five years, it has become more common to change more players on a roster from one year to another. Also, international transfers from one league to another have become easier and players change their country very easily. Indeed $30.3 \%$ of the players were not in the same country in 2015-16, against $29.1 \%$ in 201112. Meanwhile, $61.5 \%$ of the players were not in the same club in 2015-16, against $57.9 \%$ in 2011-12.

There is scope to consider the possibility of implementing a common International and National transfer window, that would help the stability of both clubs and league via the likely decrease in the turnover of players.

## EVOLUTION OF LERGUES



| League |  | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | $\square$ | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182.0 |
| Argentina |  | 352 | 352 | 352 | 468 | 560 | 416.8 |
| Australia | - | 126 | 112 - | 112 - | 112 - | 112 ■ | 114.8 |
| Belgium | - | 144 | 112 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 151.2 |
| Brazil |  | 210 | 306 | 272 | 240 | 210 | 247.6 |
| China |  | 272 | 272 | 306 | 380 | 380 | 322.0 |
| France |  | 240 | 240 | 240 | 306 | 306 | 266.4 |
| Germany |  | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306.0 |
| Greece | ■ | 156 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 176.8 |
| Israel | $\square$ | 135 | 162 | 172 | 198 | 198 | 173.0 |
| Italy |  | 272 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 246.4 |
| Poland | - | 186 | 192 | 192 | 240 | 272 | 216.4 |
| Spain |  | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306.0 |
| Switzerland | ■ | 108 | 126 | 112 - | 114 | 135 | 119.0 |
| Turkey |  | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240.0 |
| VTB United | $\square$ | 144 | 180 | 180 | 240 | 240 | 196.8 |
| All leagues |  | 211.2 | 219.4 | 223.4 | 244.6 | 251.8 | 230.1 |
| NBA |  | 990 | 1230 | 1230 | 1230 | 1230 | 1182 |
| EuroLeague |  | 168 | 232 | 232 | 232 | 232 | 219 |
| EuroCup |  | 144 | 144 | 336 | 276 | 276 | 235 |

number of games

| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 75.9 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 73.9 | 73.0 | 73.9 |
| Argentina | n.a. | 77.9 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 78.3 |
| Australia | 79.7 | 75.1 | 84.3 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 81.2 |
| Belgium | 73.3 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 82.9 | 78.2 |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 79.2 | 80.2 | 77.5 | 78.9 |
| China | 83.5 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 90.4 | 88.4 | 86.4 |
| France | 77.1 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 76.3 | 76.2 | 75.8 |
| Germany | 76.0 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 79.4 | 80.1 | 78.1 |
| Greece | 73.5 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 73.7 |
| Israel | 79.8 | 79.0 | 78.0 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 79.5 |
| Italy | 76.1 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.1 | 76.1 | 77.1 |
| Poland | 77.1 | 77.6 | 76.4 | 79.9 | 74.2 | 77.0 |
| Spain | 72.8 | 77.6 | 77.4 | 77.0 | 79.2 | 76.8 |
| Switzerland | 74.1 | 78.1 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 75.7 | 77.0 |
| Turkey | 77.5 | 76.2 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 77.9 |
| VTB United | 75.4 | 74.7 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 78.7 |
| All leagues | 75.7 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 78.0 |
| NBA | 79.6 | 81.2 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 84.9 | 82.4 |
| EuroLeague | 74.4 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 75.8 |
| EuroCup | 72.6 | 77.9 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 78.2 | 76.4 |


| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 24.8 |  |
| Argentina | n.a. | 26.8 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 26.4 | 26.0 |  |
| Australia | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 26.3 |  |
| Belgium | 25.2 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.8 |  |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 |  |
| China | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 25.2 |  |
| France | 25.6 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.3 |  |
| Germany | 25.6 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.8 |  |
| Greece | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.1 |  |
| Israel | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 25.8 |  |
| Italy | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.1 |  |
| Poland | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.8 |  |
| Spain | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.4 |  |
| Switzerland | 23.2 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.0 |  |
| Turkey | 26.1 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 26.6 |  |
| VTB United | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.5 |  |
| All leagues | 25.5 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.8 |  |
| NBA | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 26.8 |  |
| EuroLeague | 27.3 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 26.9 |  |
| EuroCup | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 26.6 | AVERAGE AGE |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |  |
| Adriatic | 198.5 | 197.7 | 198.4 | 198.7 | 198.5 | 198.3 |  |
| Argentina | n.a. | 194.8 | 194.7 | 194.9 | 195.0 | 194.8 |  |
| Australia | 195.8 | 195.4 | 196.5 | 197.2 | 197.0 | 196.4 |  |
| Belgium | 196.1 | 195.7 | 197.0 | 196.4 | 195.7 | 196.2 |  |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 196.5 | 196.1 | 196.1 | 196.2 |  |
| China | 199.4 | 198.7 | 199.2 | 198.6 | 198.6 | 198.9 |  |
| France | 197.3 | 196.7 | 196.6 | 196.3 | 196.7 | 196.7 |  |
| Germany | 196.3 | 196.6 | 197.1 | 197.0 | 196.8 | 196.8 |  |
| Greece | 198.3 | 198.0 | 197.4 | 197.6 | 197.1 | 197.7 |  |
| Israel | 195.9 | 195.9 | 195.8 | 196.4 | 195.5 | 195.9 |  |
| Italy | 197.7 | 196.5 | 196.4 | 196.5 | 197.0 | 196.8 |  |
| Poland | 196.1 | 196.2 | 196.4 | 195.3 | 195.4 | 195.9 |  |
| Spain | 199.3 | 199.0 | 199.1 | 198.2 | 198.9 | 198.9 |  |
| Switzerland | 193.9 | 194.1 | 192.3 | 193.6 | 193.4 | 193.4 |  |
| Turkey | 198.1 | 197.6 | 197.7 | 198.0 | 197.9 | 197.8 |  |
| VTB United | 198.3 | 199.0 | 198.4 | 198.2 | 198.1 | 198.4 |  |
| All leagues | 197.2 | 196.8 | 196.8 | 196.8 | 196.7 | 196.9 |  |
| NBA | 200.2 | 200.0 | 200.1 | 199.9 | 200.0 | 200.0 |  |
| EuroLeague | 199.4 | 199.2 | 199.5 | 199.3 | 199.5 | 199.4 |  |
| EuroCup | 198.4 | 198.3 | 198.1 | 198.2 | 198.1 | 198.2 | AVERAGE HEIGHT |

## EVOLUTION OF LERGUES

| League |  | 2011/12 |  | 2012/13 |  | 2013/14 |  | 2014/15 |  | 2015/16 |  |  | seaso |  | NATIONALS VS FOREIGNERS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic |  | 41.6 |  | 42.0 |  | 41.5 |  | 32.8 |  | 39.3 |  |  | 39.4 |  |  |
| Argentina |  | n.a. |  | 27.4 |  | 24.9 |  | 26.7 |  | 33.0 |  |  | 28.0 |  |  |
| Australia |  | 22.8 |  | 22.7 |  | 25.7 |  | 25.4 |  | 24.4 |  |  | 24.2 |  |  |
| Belgium |  | 50.7 |  | 43.8 |  | 42.8 |  | 45.2 |  | 43.0 |  |  | 45.1 |  |  |
| Brazil |  | n.a. |  | n.a. |  | 17.9 |  | 16.2 |  | 10.8 |  |  | 15.0 |  |  |
| China |  | 21.1 |  | 20.9 |  | 23.8 |  | 21.4 |  | 19.7 |  |  | 21.4 |  |  |
| France |  | 46.4 |  | 56.3 |  | 53.3 |  | 54.7 |  | 55.3 |  |  | 53.2 |  |  |
| Germany |  | 60.1 |  | 56.5 |  | 56.2 |  | 55.3 |  | 56.9 |  |  | 57.0 |  |  |
| Greece |  | 41.0 |  | 45.8 |  | 43.4 |  | 48.2 |  | 49.0 |  |  | 45.5 |  |  |
| Israel |  | 45.7 |  | 45.5 |  | 44.1 |  | 47.7 |  | 46.5 |  |  | 45.9 |  |  |
| Italy |  | 55.3 |  | 56.9 |  | 55.6 |  | 54.2 |  | 54.1 |  |  | 55.2 |  |  |
| Poland |  | 35.5 |  | 41.9 |  | 41.6 |  | 38.5 |  | 38.3 |  |  | 39.2 |  |  |
| Spain |  | 61.8 |  | 61.7 |  | 59.6 |  | 63.7 |  | 63.8 |  |  | 62.1 |  |  |
| Switzerland |  | 41.8 |  | 51.0 |  | 43.8 |  | 45.7 |  | 42.2 |  |  | 44.9 |  |  |
| Turkey |  | 40.9 |  | 40.4 |  | 42.4 |  | 50.0 |  | 52.1 |  |  | 45.2 |  |  |
| VTB United |  | 45.2 |  | 44.7 |  | 42.6 |  | 42.2 |  | 42.6 |  |  | 43.5 |  |  |
| All leagues |  | 43.6 |  | 43.8 |  | 41.2 |  | 41.7 |  | 41.9 |  |  | 42.5 |  |  |
| NBA |  | 19.6 |  | 20.2 |  | 20.7 |  | 20.5 |  | 21.1 |  |  | 20.4 |  |  |
| EuroLeague |  | 53.8 |  | 54.4 |  | 51.7 |  | 52.8 |  | 54.2 |  |  | 53.4 |  |  |
| EuroCup |  | 48.2 |  | 50.0 |  | 48.5 |  | 48.4 |  | 52.6 |  |  | 49.6 |  | \% OF FOREIGNERS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| League |  | 201 | 1/12 |  | 12/13 |  | 13/14 |  | 4/15 |  | 5/16 |  | All sea | sons |  |
| Adriatic |  |  | 22 |  | 16 |  | 21 |  | 19 |  | 17 |  |  | 19.0 |  |
| Argentina | n.a. |  |  |  | 13 |  | 10 |  | 18 |  | 27 |  |  | 17.0 |  |
| Australia | - |  | 7 \| |  | 5 - |  | 5 |  | 7 |  | 7 |  |  | 6.2 |  |
| Belgium | - |  | 15 |  | 11 |  | 13 |  | 13 |  | 15 |  |  | 13.4 |  |
| Brazil | n.a. |  | n.a. |  | - |  | 10 |  | 9 |  | 7 |  |  | 8.7 |  |
| China | $\square$ |  | $14 \square$ |  | 14 |  | 14 |  | 13 |  | 13 |  |  | 13.6 |  |
| France |  |  | 23 |  | 31 |  | 32 |  | 32 |  | 28 |  |  | 29.2 |  |
| Germany |  |  | 24 |  | 31 |  | 25 |  | 22 |  | 22 |  |  | 24.8 |  |
| Greece |  |  | 23 |  | 25 |  | 20 |  | 32 |  | 25 |  |  | 25.0 |  |
| Israel | $\square$ |  | 12 |  | 15 |  | 16 |  | 17 |  | 15 |  |  | 15.0 |  |
| Italy |  |  | 32 |  | 36 |  | 33 |  | 30 |  | 32 |  |  | 32.6 |  |
| Poland | $\square$ |  | 17 |  | 17 |  | 15 |  | 20 |  | 19 |  |  | 17.6 |  |
| Spain |  |  | 45 |  | 40 |  | 44 |  | 47 |  | 48 |  |  | 44.8 |  |
| Switzerland |  |  | 20 |  | 22 |  | 13 |  | 15 |  | 19 |  |  | 17.8 |  |
| Turkey |  |  | 19 |  | 26 |  | 26 |  | 28 |  | 33 |  |  | 26.4 |  |
| VTB United |  |  | 29 |  | 31 |  | 33 |  | 30 |  | 35 |  |  | 31.6 |  |
| All leagues | $\square$ |  | 21.6 |  | 22.2 |  | 20.6 |  | 22.0 |  | 22.6 |  |  | 21.4 |  |
| NBA |  |  | 41 |  | 38 |  | 41 |  | 37 |  | 38 |  |  | 39.0 |  |
| EuroLeague |  |  | 39 |  | 37 |  | 46 |  | 48 |  | 46 |  |  | 43.2 | NUMBER OF NATIONALITIES |
| EuroCup |  |  | 44 |  | 38 |  | 63 |  | 54 |  | 52 |  | - | 50.2 |  |


| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 14.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Argentina | n.a. | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 13.4 |
| Australia | 16.1 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.3 |
| Belgium | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 14.0 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 |
| China | 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.8 |
| France | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| Germany | 8.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Greece | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 |
| Israel | 12.2 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.9 |
| Italy | 10.7 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| Poland | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 |
| Spain | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 |
| Switzerland | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 10.8 |
| Turkey | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 10.5 |
| VTB United | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| All leagues | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| NBA | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 15.2 |
| EuroLeague | 14.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 13.3 |
| EuroCup | 14.6 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 13.7 |

MINUTES PLAYED BY NATIONALS

| League | $2011 / 12$ | $2012 / 13$ | $2013 / 14$ | $2014 / 15$ | $2015 / 16$ | All seasons |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Argentina
Australia
Belgium
Brazil
China
France Germany
Greece
Israel
Italy
Poland
Spain
Switzerland
Turkey
VTB United
All leagues
NBA
EuroLeague
EuroCup
-
.

## EVOLUTION OF LERGUES

| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 25.1 | 23.1 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 26.6 |
| Argentina | n.a. | 25.7 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 24.5 | 28.6 |
| Australia | 11.4 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 11.1 |
| Belgium | 22.5 | 25.0 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 23.3 | 24.0 |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 22.9 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 23.9 |
| China | 22.3 | 19.8 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 11.5 | 17.9 |
| France | 24.9 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 20.6 |
| Germany | 14.6 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 15.3 |
| Greece | 20.1 | 15.7 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.0 |
| Israel | 17.1 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 19.0 |
| Italy | 16.8 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 18.4 |
| Poland | 20.8 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 18.9 |
| Spain | 16.4 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 17.7 |
| Switzerland | 45.2 | 26.5 | 31.9 | 27.6 | 29.9 | 32.2 |
| Turkey | 17.7 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 15.7 |
| VTB United | 8.8 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 10.1 |
| All leagues | 20.3 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| NBA | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 5.8 |
| EuroLeague | 8.6 | 9.2 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.3 |
| EuroCup | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 |

\% OF U21 PLAYERS

| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 79.3 | 78.8 | 81.1 | 88.1 | 83.9 | 82.2 |
| Argentina | n.a. | 100.0 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| Australia | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 91.7 | 95.6 |
| Belgium | 93.5 | 93.8 | 91.7 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 91.7 |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| China | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 |
| France | 93.2 | 86.0 | 91.1 | 86.3 | 83.1 | 87.9 |
| Germany | 92.3 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 90.0 | 94.1 |
| Greece | 93.5 | 84.6 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 91.6 |
| Israel | 92.9 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 97.0 |
| Italy | 79.5 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 88.0 | 83.3 | 83.9 |
| Poland | 97.4 | 97.0 | 91.4 | 97.6 | 90.7 | 94.8 |
| Spain | 73.1 | 54.7 | 65.5 | 49.5 | 62.2 | 61.0 |
| Switzerland | 86.4 | 87.5 | 95.2 | 87.5 | 79.5 | 87.2 |
| Turkey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 91.4 | 95.1 | 96.8 |
| VTB United | 84.6 | 91.7 | 97.1 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 90.7 |
| All leagues | 90.4 | 90.0 | 92.1 | 90.4 | 89.4 | 90.5 |
| NBA | 74.1 | 80.0 | 72.4 | 65.6 | 71.8 | 72.8 |
| EuroLeague | 75.9 | 74.2 | 79.6 | 73.3 | 72.7 | 75.1 |
| EuroCup | 92.3 | 80.4 | 88.2 | 78.3 | 84.0 | 84.6 |

\% OF NATIONAL U21 / ALL U21

| League | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | All seasons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adriatic | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 8.6 |  |
| Argentina | n.a. | 2.4 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 |  |
| Australia | 8.0 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 |  |
| Belgium | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 |  |
| Brazil | n.a. | n.a. | 6.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 |  |
| China | 13.4 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.4 |  |
| France | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 |  |
| Germany | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 |  |
| Greece | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 5.3 |  |
| Israel | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 |  |
| Italy | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 |  |
| Poland | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 |  |
| Spain | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 |  |
| Switzerland | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 |  |
| Turkey | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 |  |
| VTB United | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 |  |
| All leagues | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 |  |
| NBA | 14.4 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 13.9 |  |
| EuroLeague | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.8 | MINUTES PLAYED BY NATIONALU21 |
| EuroCup | 7.3 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | PLAYERS |



## ADRIATIC LERGUE

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Number of regular season games | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Number of players | 226 | 222 | 229 | 235 | 218 |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $42 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 22 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 17 |
| Average age | 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Average height (cm) | 198.5 | 197.7 | 198.4 | 198.7 | 198.5 |
| Average team points per game | 75.9 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 73.9 | 73.0 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 23.9 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 25.0 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 15.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## ARGENTINA

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | n.a. | 16 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| Number of regular season games | n.a. | 352 | 352 | 468 | 560 |
| Number of regular season games per team | n.a. | 44 | 44 | 52 | 56 |
| Number of players | n.a. | 246 | 254 | 311 | 382 |
| \% of foreigners | n.a. | $27 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | n.a. | 13 | 10 | 18 | 27 |
| Average age | n.a. | 26.8 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 26.4 |
| Average height (cm) | n.a. | 194.8 | 194.7 | 194.9 | 195.0 |
| Average team points per game | n.a. | 77.9 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 79.3 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | n.a. | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.2 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | n.a. | 15.4 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 19.1 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


U21 PLAYERS


## MINUTES PER GAME




All U21 $\qquad$ National U21 only
MINUTES PER GAME


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## AUSTRALIA

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Number of regular season games | 126 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Number of players | 121 | 110 | 110 | 114 | 119 |
| \% of foreigners | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Average age | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.5 |
| Average height (cm) | 195.8 | 195.4 | 196.5 | 197.2 | 197.0 |
| Average team points per game | 79.7 | 75.1 | 84.3 | 82.0 | 85.1 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 27.0 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 26.4 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)
game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## BELGUM

LeaGue profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 9 | 8 | 10 | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 144 | 112 | 180 | 160 | $\mathbf{1 6 0}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 32 | 28 | 36 | 30 | 30 |
| Number of players | 138 | 128 | 159 | 177 | $\mathbf{1 7 2}$ |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $51 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 15 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 15 |
| Average age | 25.2 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 24.9 |
| Average height (cm) | 196.1 | 195.7 | 197.0 | 196.4 | 195.7 |
| Average team points per game | 73.3 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 82.9 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 27.2 | 27.6 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 25.7 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 15.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW


game overview


## MINUTES PER GAME



U21 PLAYERS


AVERAGE NUMBER OF GAMES PLAYED


## POINTS PER MINUTE



All U21 $\qquad$ National U21 only

## MINUTES PER GAME



TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## BRAZIL

Lengue proflle

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | n.a. | n.a. | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| Number of regular season games | n.a. | n.a. | 272 | 240 | 210 |
| Number of regular season games per team | n.a. | n.a. | 32 | 30 | 28 |
| Number of players | n.a. | n.a. | 267 | 250 | 231 |
| \% of foreigners | n.a. | n.a. | 18\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | n.a. | n.a. | 10 | 9 | 7 |
| Average age | n.a. | n.a. | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.9 |
| Average height (cm) | n.a. | n.a. | 196.5 | 196.1 | 196.1 |
| Average team points per game | n.a. | n.a. | 79.2 | 80.2 | 77.5 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | n.a. | n.a. | 27.3 | 26.6 | 26.9 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | n.a. | n.a. | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.4 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)
game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## OHINA

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 \mathbf { 1 2 }}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | 17 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 272 | 272 | 306 | 380 | 380 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 32 | 32 | 34 | 38 | 38 |
| Number of players | 241 | 253 | 260 | 295 | 304 |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Average age | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 26.0 |
| Average height (cm) | 199.4 | 198.7 | 199.2 | 198.6 | 198.6 |
| Average team points per game | 83.5 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 90.4 | 88.4 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 26.5 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 27.0 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.2 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE

fVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)
game overview


## MINUTES PER GQME

| 30 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 28.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 24.4 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 24.3 |
| 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 12$ | $12 / 13$ | $13 / 14$ | $14 / 15$ | $15 / 16$ |  |

U21 PLAYERS


AVERAGE NUMBER OF GAMES PLAYED



MINUTES PER GAME


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SERSON


## FRANCE

Lengue profile

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 |
| Number of regular season games | 240 | 240 | 240 | 306 | 306 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 30 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 34 |
| Number of players | 233 | 230 | 237 | 268 | 262 |
| \% of foreigners | 46\% | 56\% | 53\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | 23 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 28 |
| Average age | 25.6 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 26.4 |
| Average height (cm) | 197.3 | 196.7 | 196.6 | 196.3 | 196.7 |
| Average team points per game | 77.1 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 76.3 | 76.2 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.4 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## GERMANY

LenGue Profile

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Number of regular season games | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Number of players | 268 | 273 | 272 | 281 | 286 |
| \% of foreigners | 60\% | 56\% | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | 24 | 31 | 25 | 22 | 22 |
| Average age | 25.6 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 25.6 |
| Average height (cm) | 196.3 | 196.6 | 197.1 | 197.0 | 196.8 |
| Average team points per game | 76.0 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 79.4 | 80.1 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 26.5 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.0 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 15.9 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


## MINUTES PER GAME



U21 PLAYERS


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS

AVERAGE NUMBER OF GAMES PLAYED


POINTS PER MINUTE


All U21 $\qquad$ National U21 only
MINUTES PER GAME



PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB [\%]


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## GREECE

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 13 | 14 | 14 | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 156 | 182 | 182 | 182 | $\mathbf{1 8 2}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Number of players | 229 | 249 | 219 | 250 | 241 |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $41 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 23 | 25 | 20 | 32 | 25 |
| Average age | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 26.3 |
| Average height (cm) | 198.3 | 198.0 | 197.4 | 197.6 | 197.1 |
| Average team points per game | 73.5 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 73.7 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 24.5 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 17.6 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 17.2 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


## MINUTES PER GAME



POINTS PER MINUTE


All U21 $\qquad$ National U21 only


AVERAGE NUMBER OF GAMES PLAYED


MINUTES PER GAME


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## ISRREL

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | $\mathbf{1 2}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 135 | 162 | 172 | 198 | $\mathbf{1 9 8}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 25 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 33 |
| Number of players | 162 | 185 | 184 | 186 | 192 |
| \% of foreigners | $46 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 12 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 15 |
| Average age | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 25.9 |
| Average height (cm) | 195.9 | 195.9 | 195.8 | 196.4 | 195.5 |
| Average team points per game | 79.8 | 79.0 | 78.0 | 81.0 | 79.9 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 29.4 | 28.6 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 27.4 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 14.7 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE RGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## ITALY

Lengue proflle

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Number of regular season games | 272 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 32 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Number of players | 254 | 244 | 233 | 241 | 248 |
| \% of foreigners | 55\% | 57\% | 56\% | 54\% | 54\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | 32 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 32 |
| Average age | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 25.9 |
| Average height (cm) | 197.7 | 196.5 | 196.4 | 196.5 | 197.0 |
| Average team points per game | 76.1 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.1 | 76.1 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 27.6 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 26.0 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 14.9 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.5 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## POLAND

LeaGue profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 13 | 12 | 12 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 186 | 192 | 192 | 240 | 272 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 34 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 32 |
| Number of players | 177 | 170 | 187 | 236 | 261 |
| \% of foreigners | $36 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 17 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 19 |
| Average age | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.4 | 26.0 |
| Average height (cm) | 196.1 | 196.2 | 196.4 | 195.3 | 195.4 |
| Average team points per game | 77.1 | 77.6 | 76.4 | 79.9 | 74.2 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 25.9 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 13.6 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 15.4 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## SPAIN

Lengue proflle

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 18 | 18 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Number of players | 280 | 273 | 285 | 285 | $\mathbf{2 8 8}$ |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $62 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 45 | 40 | 44 | 47 | 48 |
| Average age | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.6 |
| Average height (cm) | 199.3 | 199.0 | 199.1 | 198.2 | 198.9 |
| Average team points per game | 72.8 | 77.6 | 77.4 | 77.0 | 79.2 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 24.3 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview

turnover of PLhyers


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SERSON


## SWITZERLAND

LenGue Profile

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Number of regular season games | 108 | 126 | 112 | 114 | 135 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 24 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 27 |
| Number of players | 143 | 149 | 128 | 115 | 147 |
| \% of foreigners | 42\% | 51\% | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | 20 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 19 |
| Average age | 23.2 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 24.1 |
| Average height (cm) | 193.9 | 194.1 | 192.3 | 193.6 | 193.4 |
| Average team points per game | 74.1 | 78.1 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 75.7 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 29.6 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 29.4 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 15.9 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.7 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW



fVERAGE fge


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview



PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## TURKEY

LeaGue profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 16 | 16 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | $\mathbf{2 4 0}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Number of players | 245 | 245 | 248 | 251 | $\mathbf{2 5 3}$ |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $41 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 19 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 33 |
| Average age | 26.1 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 26.6 |
| Average height (cm) | 198.1 | 197.6 | 197.7 | 198.0 | 197.9 |
| Average team points per game | 77.5 | 76.2 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 79.0 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 25.7 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW




AVERAGE AGE


## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## VTB UNITED LERGUE

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 18 | 20 | 20 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 144 | 180 | 180 | 240 | 240 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 16 | 18 | 18 | 30 | 30 |
| Number of players | 290 | 314 | 294 | 263 | 266 |
| \% of foreigners | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 29 | 31 | 33 | 30 | 35 |
| Average age | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.5 |
| Average height (cm) | 198.3 | 199.0 | 198.4 | 198.2 | 198.1 |
| Average team points per game | 75.4 | 74.7 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 83.2 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 24.4 | 24.5 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 24.9 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 16.1 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 16.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview

turnover of PLhyers


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## NBA

LEAGUE PROFILE

|  | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Number of regular season games | 990 | 1230 | 1230 | 1230 | 1230 |
| Number of regular season games per team | 66 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| Number of players | 478 | 469 | 483 | 492 | 476 |
| \% of foreigners | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Number of nationalities represented | 41 | 38 | 41 | 37 | 38 |
| Average age | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.9 |
| Average height (cm) | 200.2 | 200.0 | 200.1 | 199.9 | 200.0 |
| Average team points per game | 79.6 | 81.2 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 84.9 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 15.9 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 15.9 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW



| 30 |  |  |  |  |  | AVERAGE AGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |  | 27.3 |  |
|  |  | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.8 |  |  |
| 26 | 26.7 | 26.8 |  | 26.7 | 26.8 |  |
| 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |  |
| 205 |  |  |  |  | - | AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM) |
|  | 204.9 | 204.3 | 204.4 | 204.2 | 205 |  |
| 200 | 199.2 | 199 | 198.9 | 198.7 | 198.7 |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 190 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |  |

GAME OVERVIEW


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


## EUROLERGUE

LeaGue profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 24 | 24 | 24 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 168 | 232 | 232 | 232 | $\mathbf{2 3 2}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 16 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Number of players | 334 | 334 | 347 | 355 | 350 |
| $\%$ of foreigners | $54 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 39 | 37 | 46 | 48 | 46 |
| Average age | 27.3 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 26.7 |
| Average height (cm) | 199.4 | 199.2 | 199.5 | 199.3 | 199.5 |
| Average team points per game | 74.4 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 77.6 | 76.9 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 24.8 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.2 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


U21 PLAYERS


## MINUTES PER GAME



POINTS PER MINUTE


All U21 $\qquad$ National U21 only

## MINUTES PER GAME



TURNOVER OF PLAYERS

| PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE COUNTRY [\%] |
| :--- |
| 100 |

PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB [\%]


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## EUROCUP

LenGue Profile

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of teams | 32 | 32 | 55 | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 4}$ |
| Number of regular season games | 144 | 144 | 336 | 276 | $\mathbf{2 7 6}$ |
| Number of regular season games per team | 12 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Number of players | 423 | 414 | 714 | 587 | 600 |
| \% of foreigners | $48 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Number of nationalities represented | 44 | 38 | 63 | 54 | 52 |
| Average age | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 26.9 |
| Average height (cm) | 198.4 | 198.3 | 198.1 | 198.2 | 198.1 |
| Average team points per game | 72.6 | 77.9 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 78.2 |
| Average minutes per game played by the five most field players | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.2 |
| Average number of players fielded per team during the season | 13.2 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.6 |

## PLAYERS OVERVIEW





## AVERAGE HEIGTH (CM)

game overview


TURNOVER OF PLAYERS


PLAYERS ALREADY IN THE CLUB (\%)


PLAYERS SIGNED DURING THE SEASON


## ABSTRACT

The Evolution Report celebrates the success of five years of the annual International Basketball Migration Report (IBMR) by tracking the key trends of 19 principal leagues around the world during that period. The analysis stretches from the inception of the IBMR report in 2012, up until the most recent 2016 edition. The Evolution Report also represents an extension of the highly productive and outstanding collaboration between FIBA and the expertise of the International Centre for Sport Studies (CIES) Sports Observatory.

## FIBA

SPORTS OBSERVATORY

Tel: +41225450000 Fax: +41225450099
FIBA - International Basketball Federation
5, Route Suisse, PO Box 29
1295 Mies
Switzerland
fiba.com

